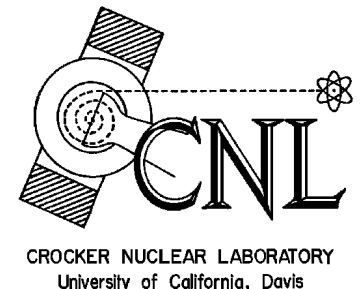


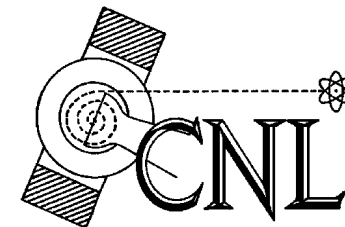
XRF Analysis at UC Davis, 2009-10

Chuck McDade & Warren White
Crocker Nuclear Laboratory
University of California, Davis
Stevenson, Washington
October 2010

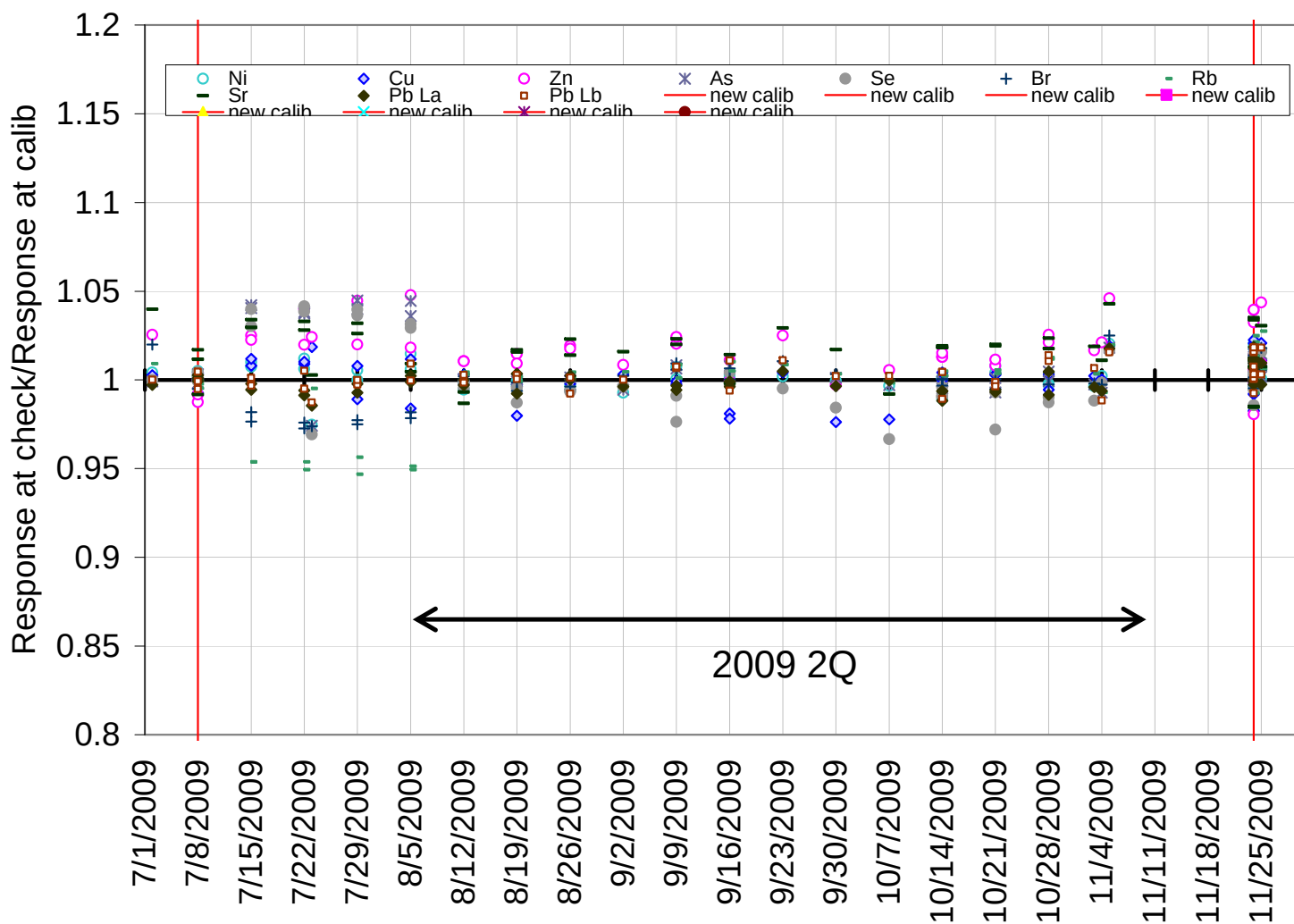


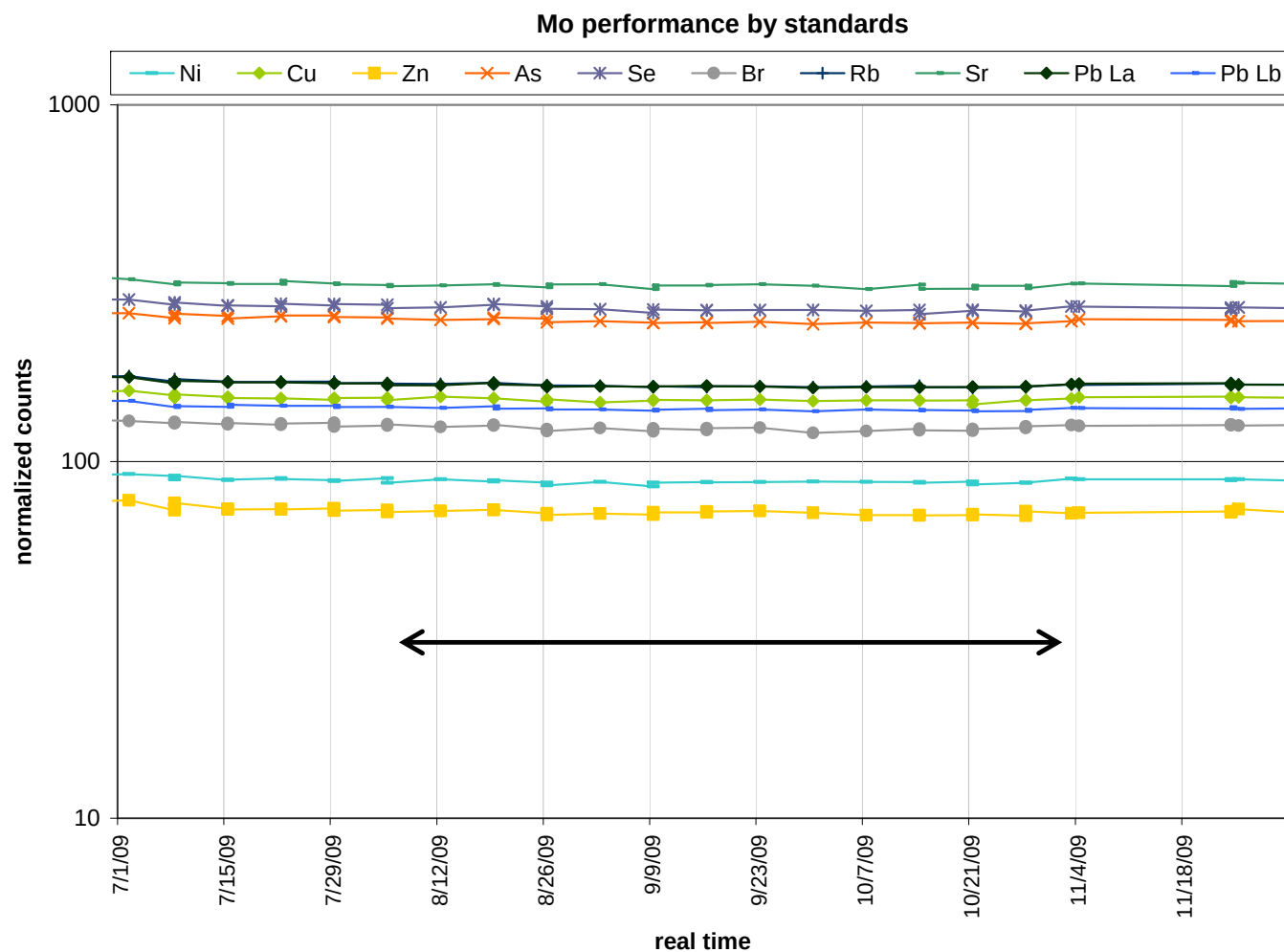
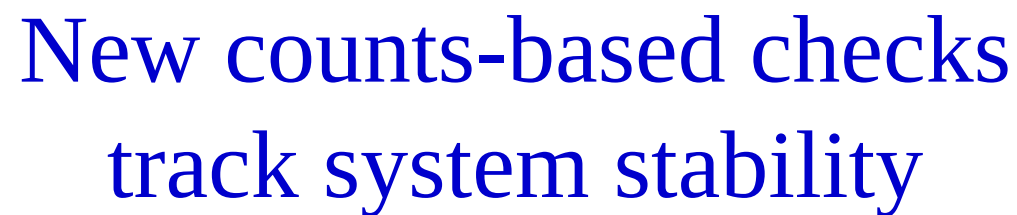


Calibration standard checks track performance



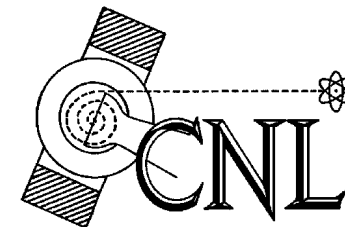
CROCKER NUCLEAR LABORATORY
University of California, Davis





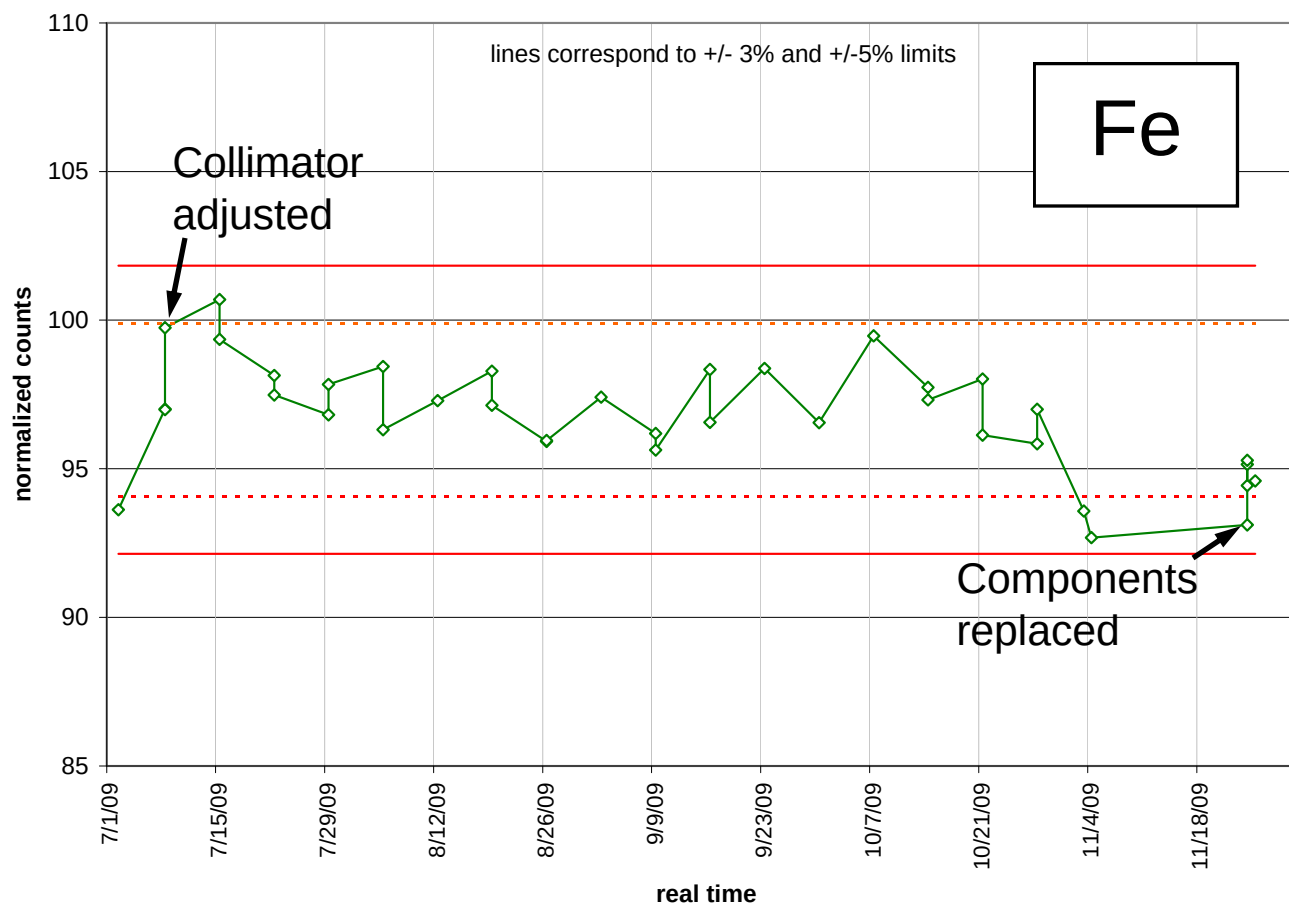


Elements are tracked individually



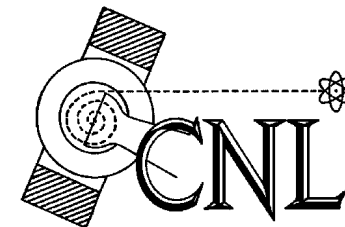
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Mo performance by Fe standard



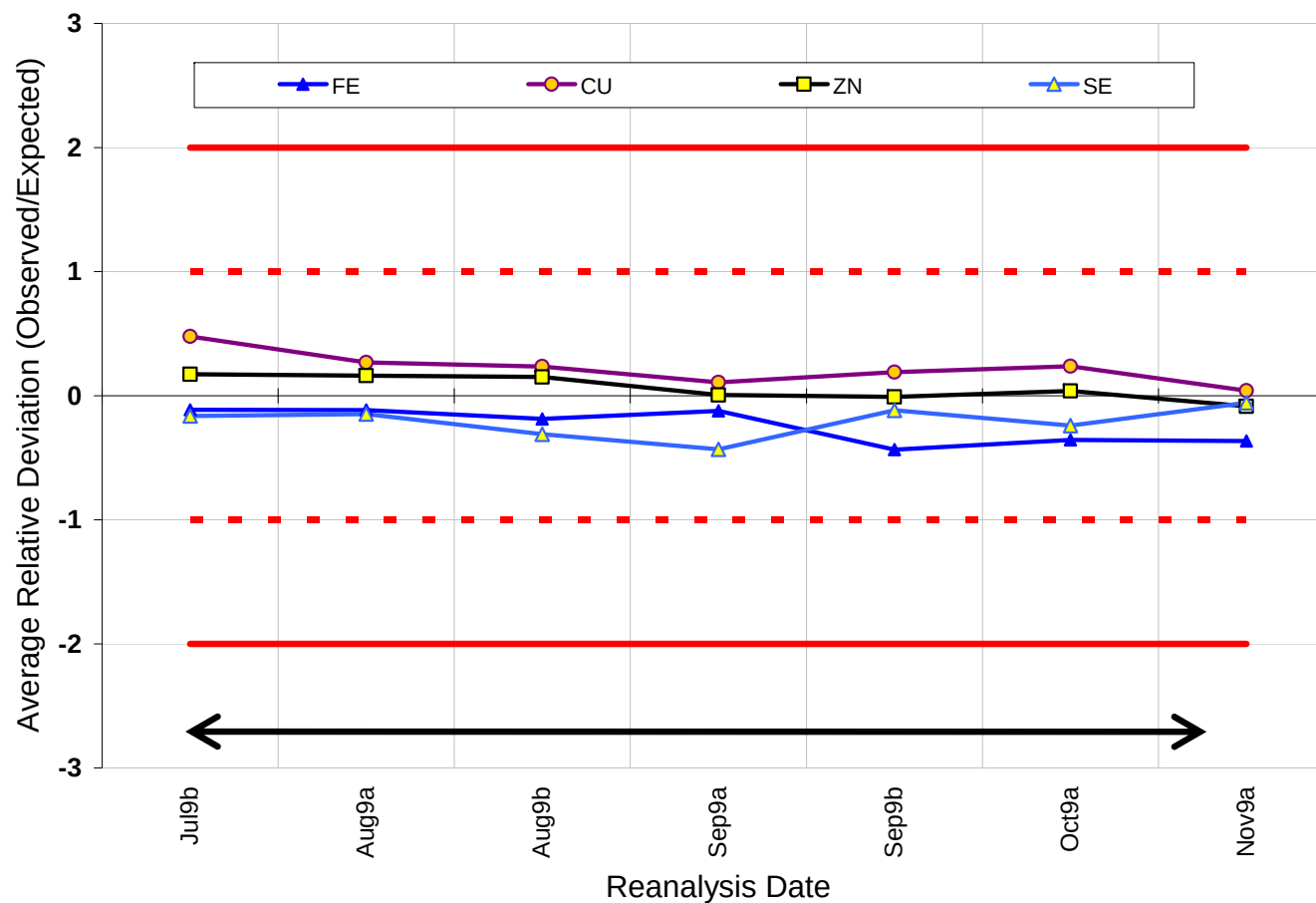


A set of reanalysis filters is analyzed frequently



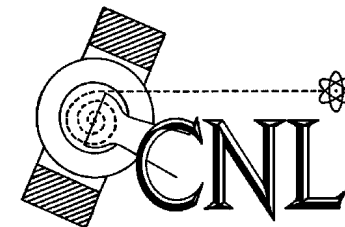
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Reanalysis R1 and R2 on Mo



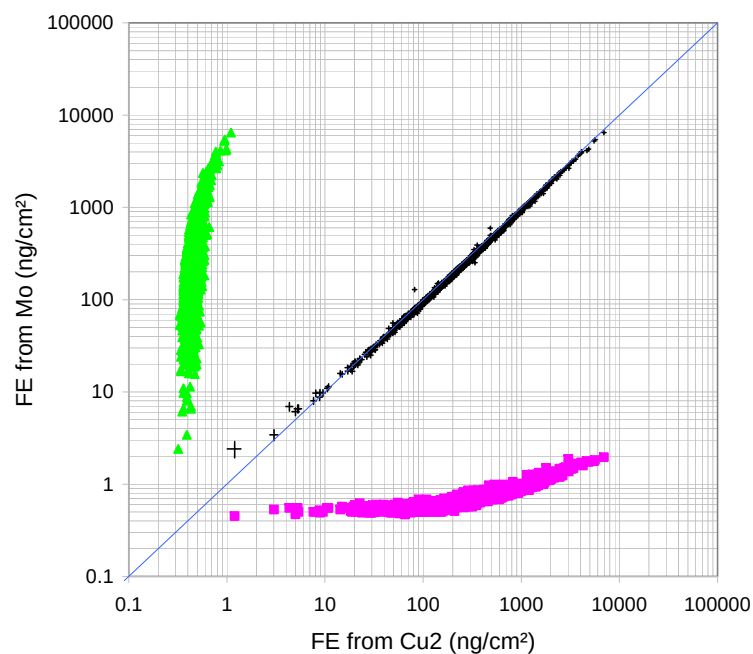


Fe & Ca are compared across the Mo and Cu XRF Systems

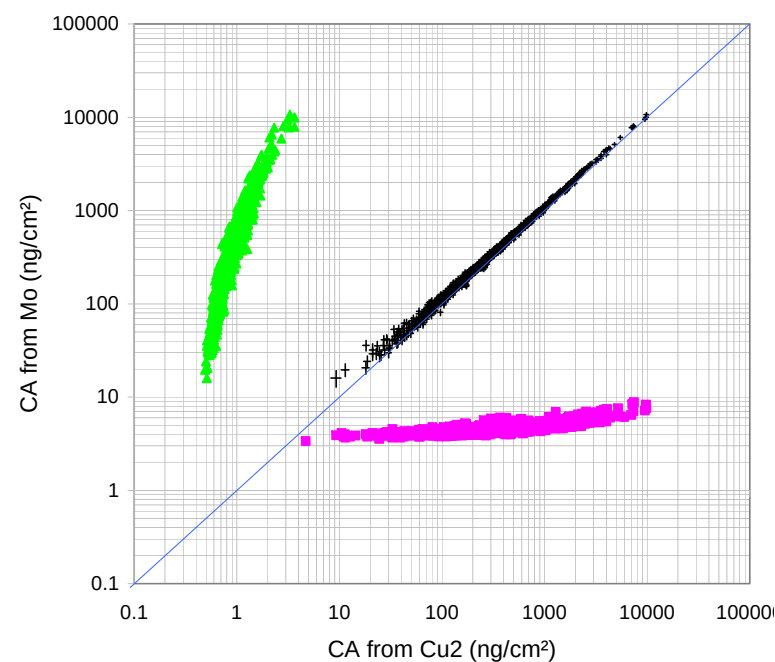


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April 2009

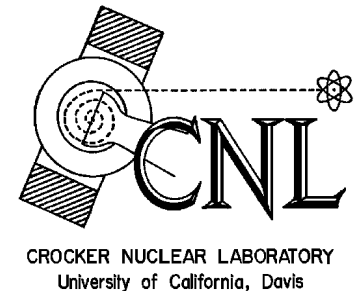


April 2009





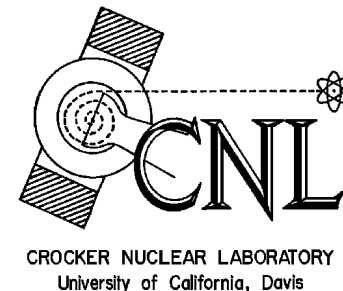
Adjustments & Calibrations Mo Anode XRF System



- May 2009 – Cleaned detector & installed shielding on Mo anode
- June 2009 – New standards
- July 2009 – Adjusted detector collimator
- November 2009 – Replaced electronic components
- March 2010 – Refurbished detector
- June 2010 – New Mo anode (down 3 months prior)
- July 2010 – Adjusted detector collimator



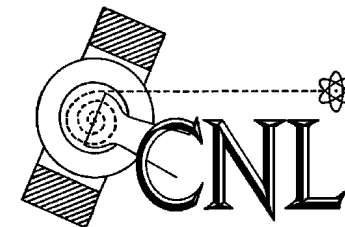
Adjustments & Calibrations Cu Anode XRF System



- March 2009 – Cleaned detector
- June 2009 – New standards
- August 2009 – Adjusted amplifier restorer
- March 2010 – Cleaned detector
- Only 1 Cu XRF system used for routine analyses for past 2 years

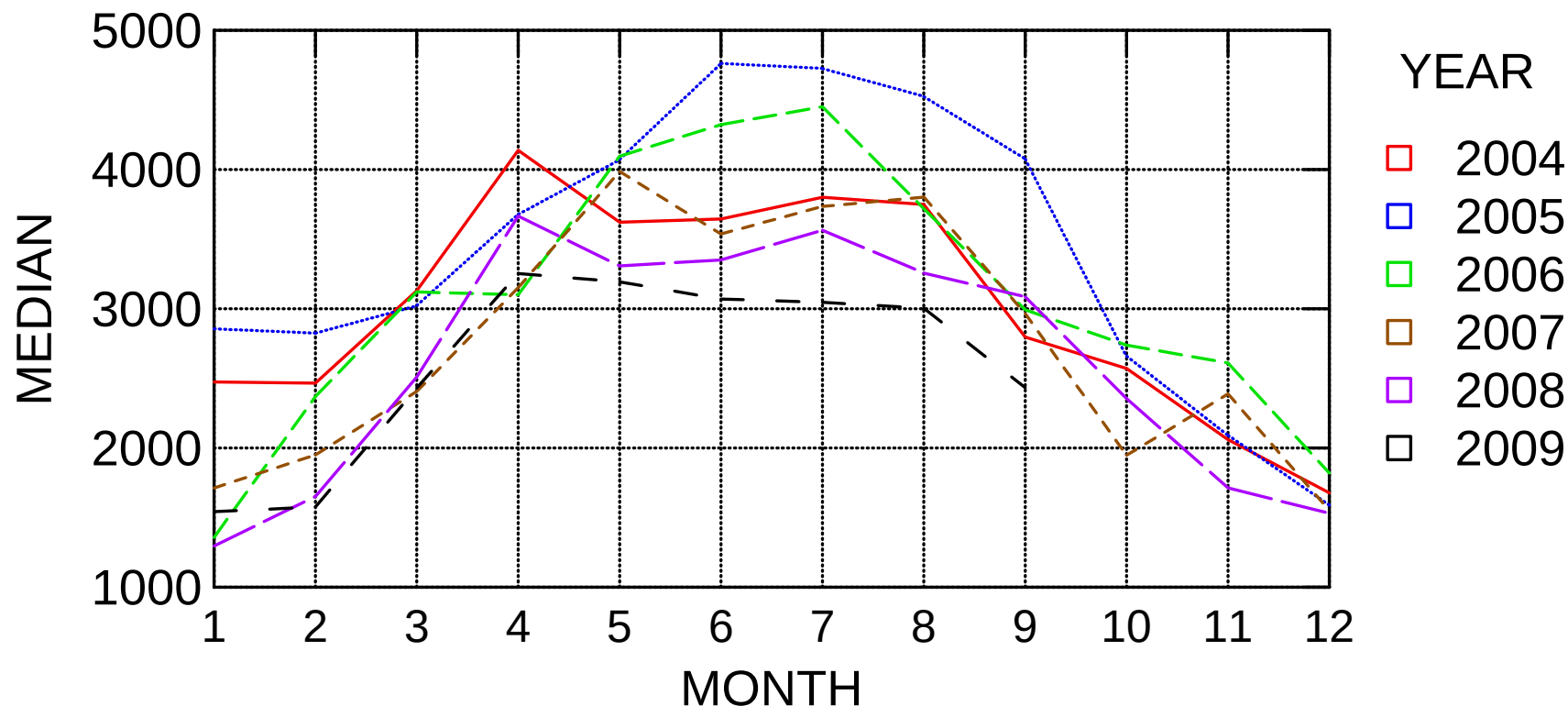


Multi-year checks on analytical data



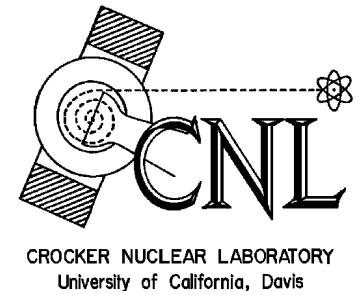
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Sulfur

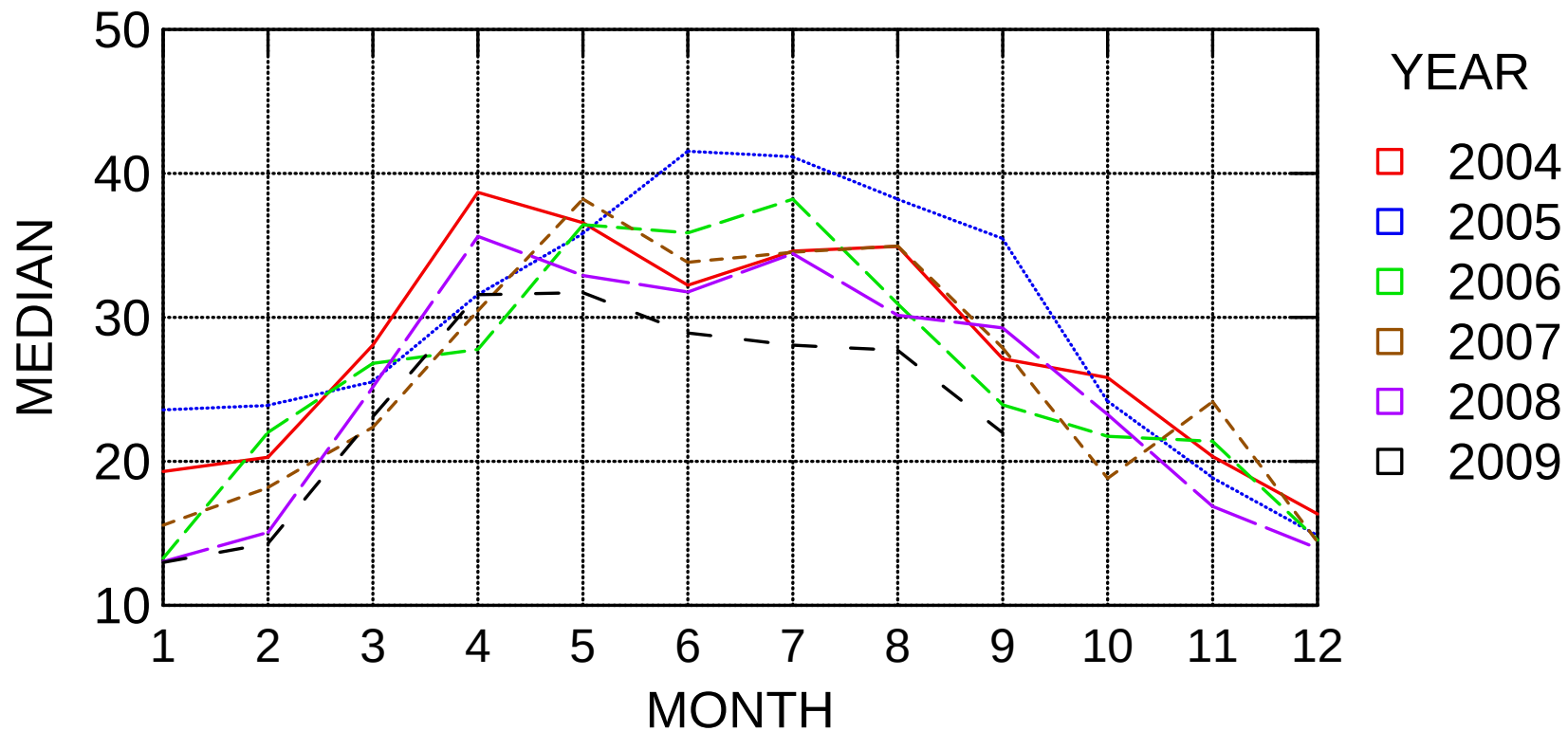




Independent measurements can identify atmospheric effects

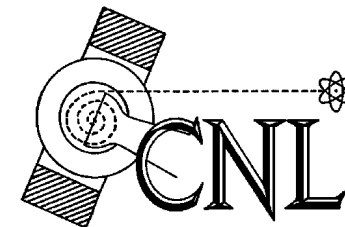


Sulfate



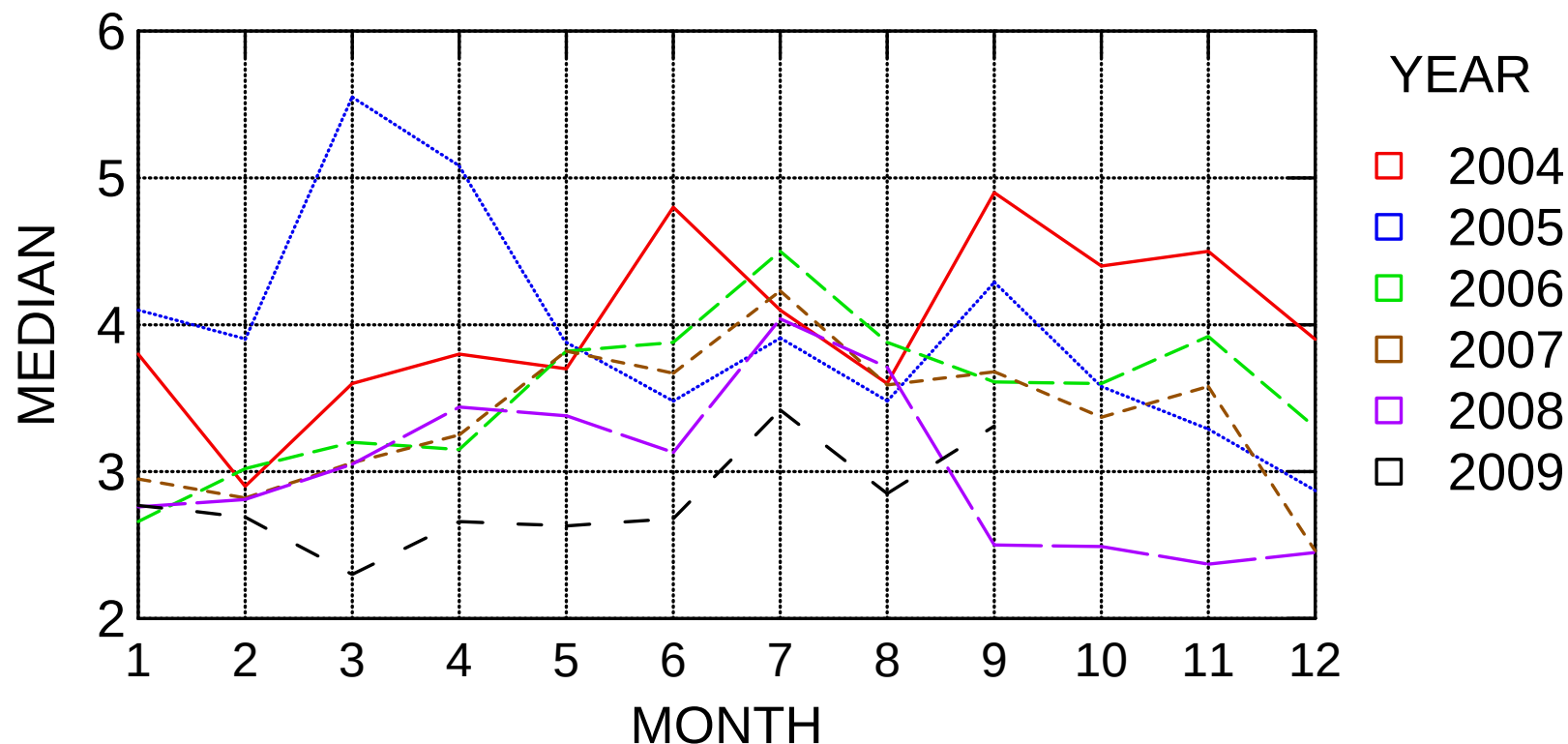


Elements from the Mo system also show 2009 as a clean year



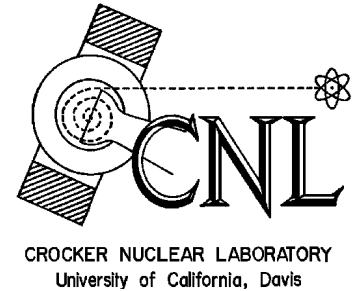
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Copper



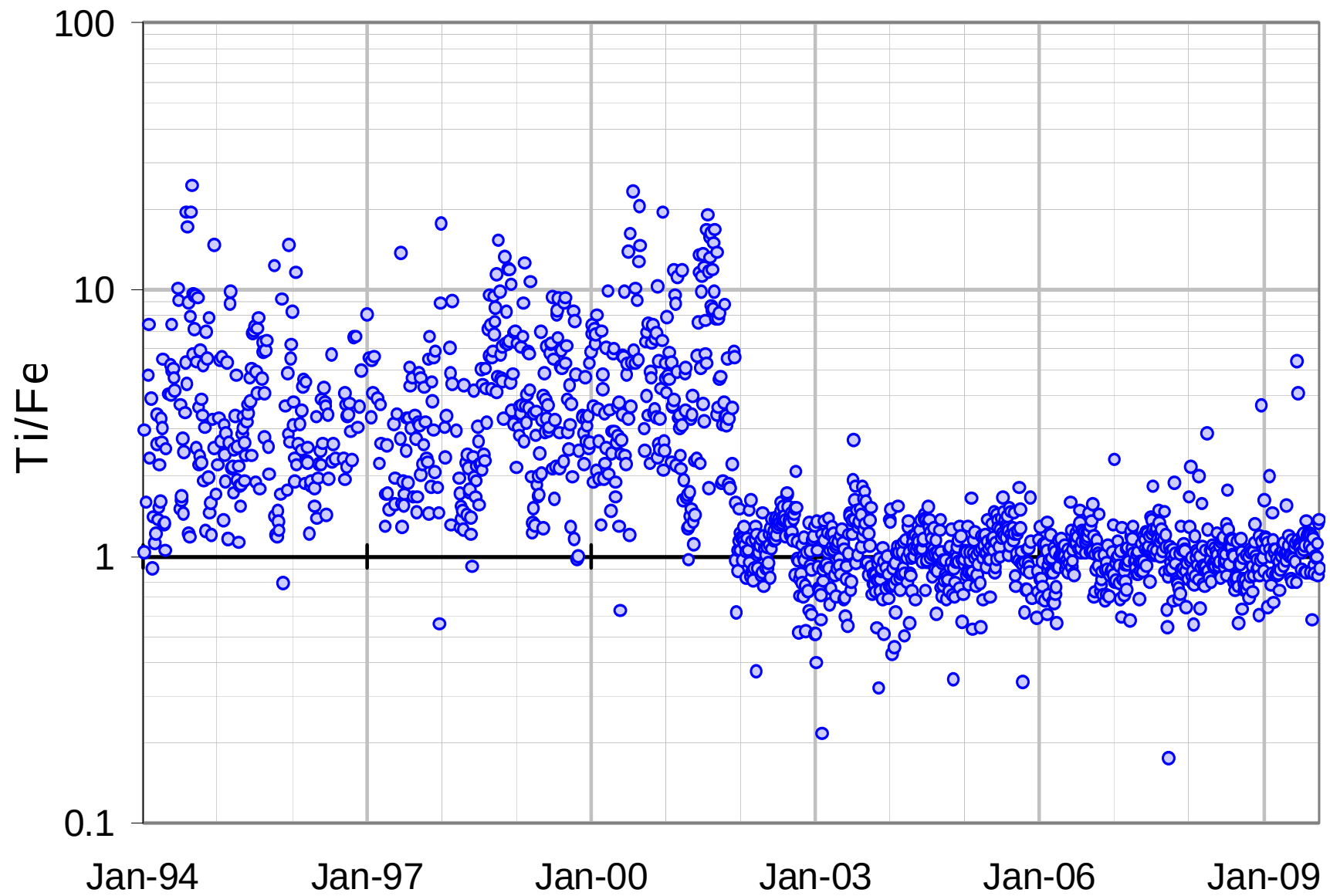


Analysis of ~15 years of filters



- Great Smoky Mountains, Mount Rainier, Point Reyes
- XRF and laser light absorption
- Sample dates begin ~1994
- Spans PIXE and various XRF changes
- Analysis under a single set of conditions and a single calibration
- Long-term uncertainties not reflected in our precision or colocated measurements

GRSM



GRSM

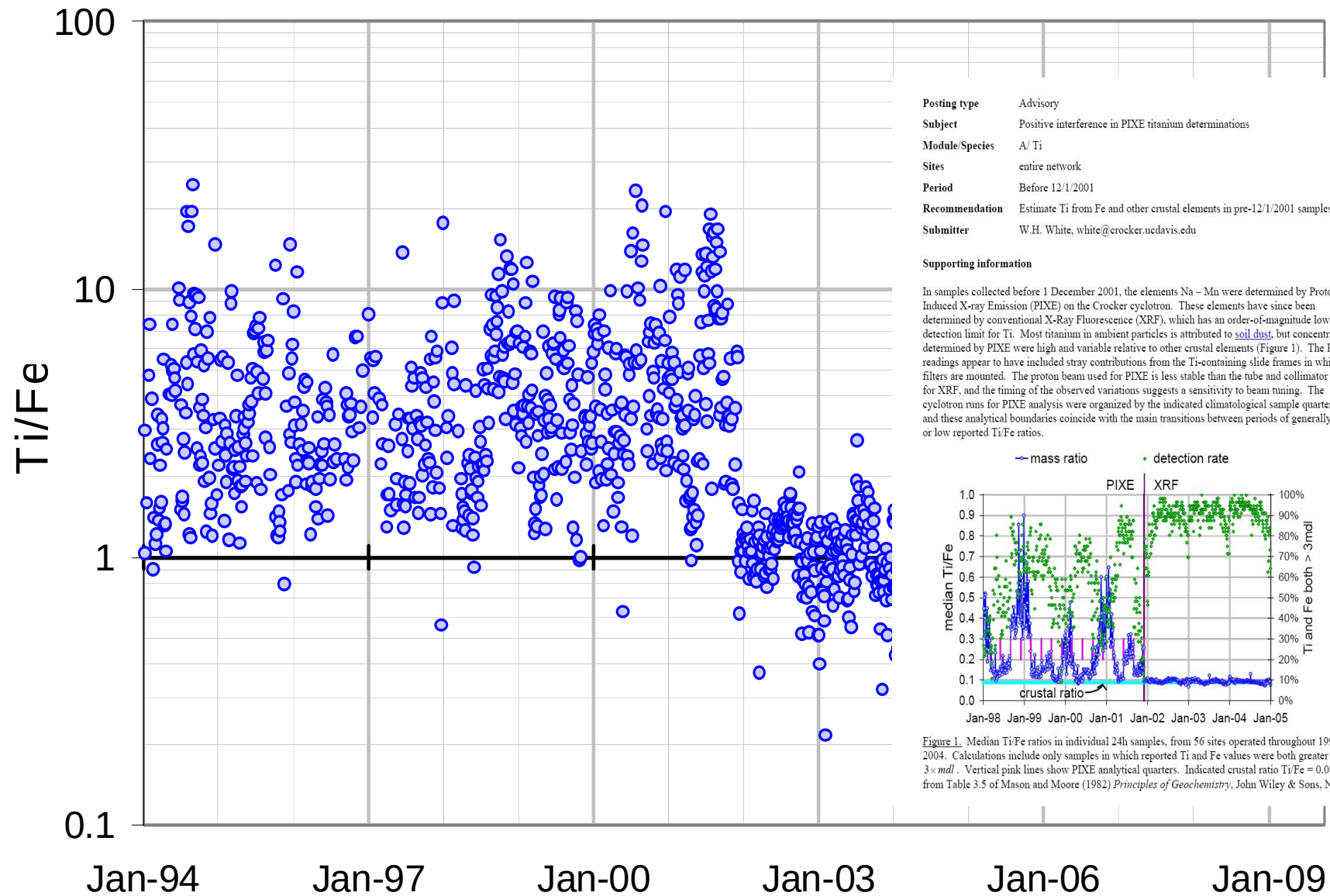
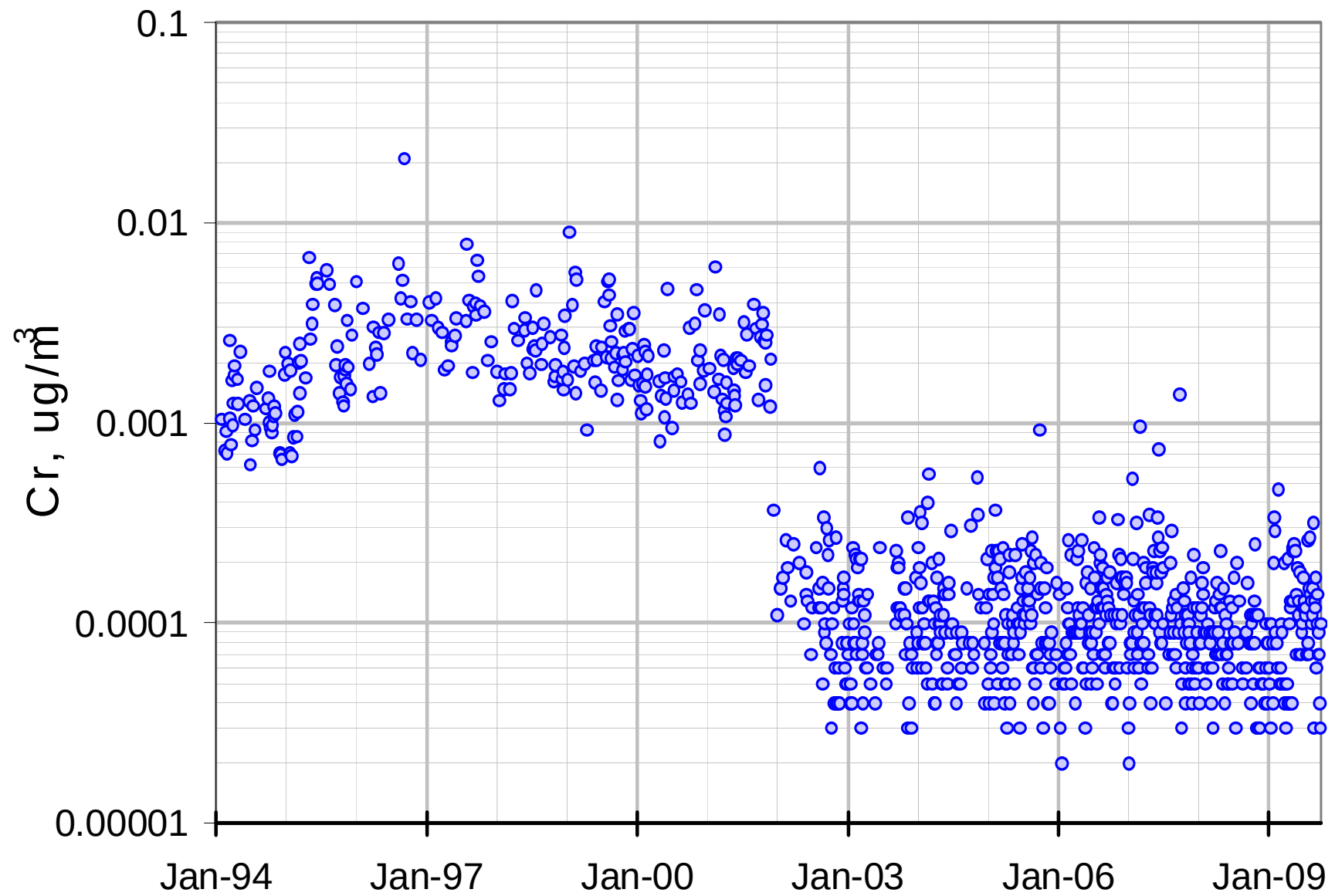
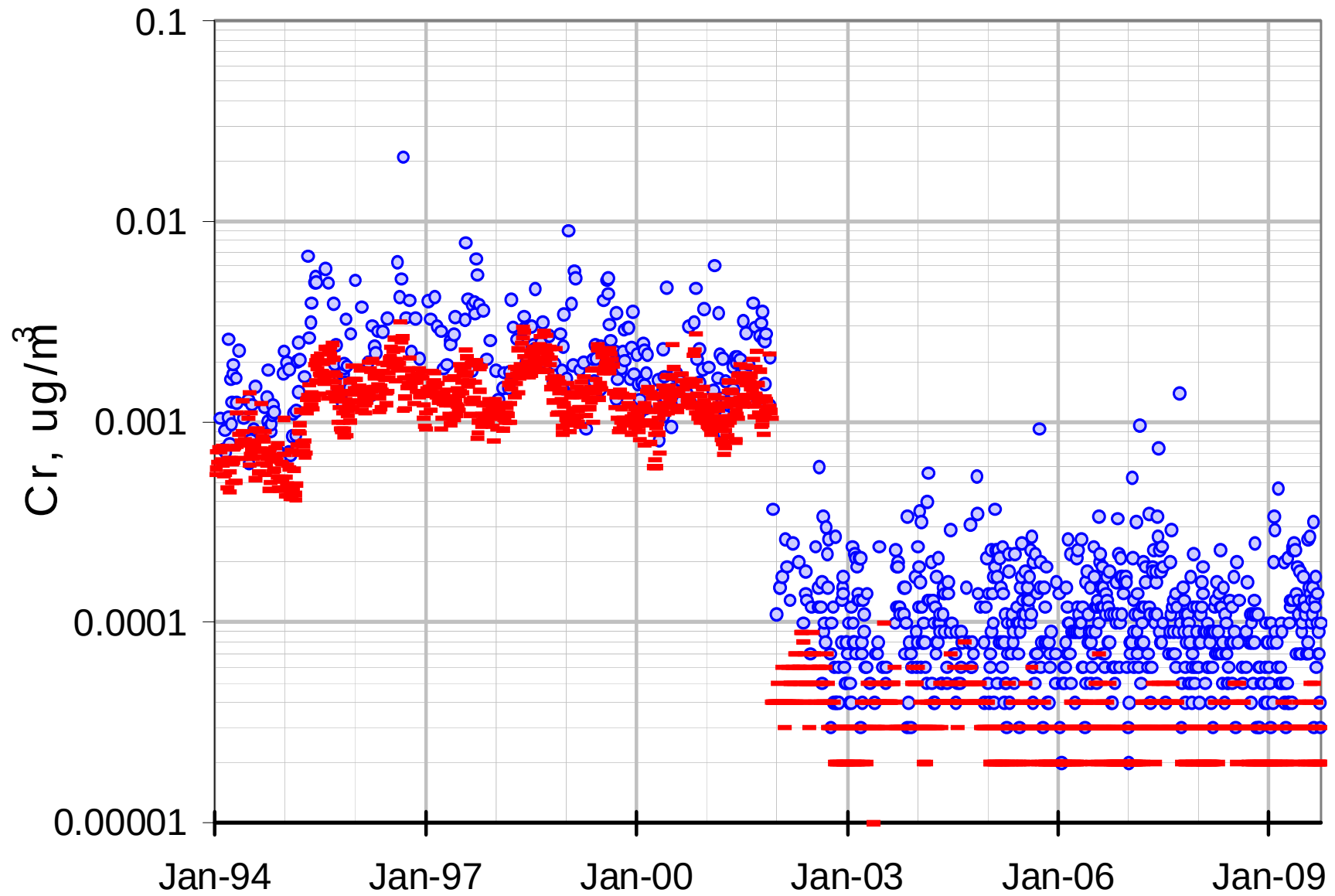


Figure 1. Median Ti/Fe ratios in individual 24h samples, from 56 sites operated throughout 1998 – 2004. Calculations include only samples in which reported Ti and Fe values were both greater than $3 \times \text{mdl}$. Vertical pink lines show PIXE analytical quarters. Indicated crustal ratio Ti/Fe = 0.088 is from Table 3.5 of Mason and Moore (1982) *Principles of Geochemistry*, John Wiley & Sons, NY.

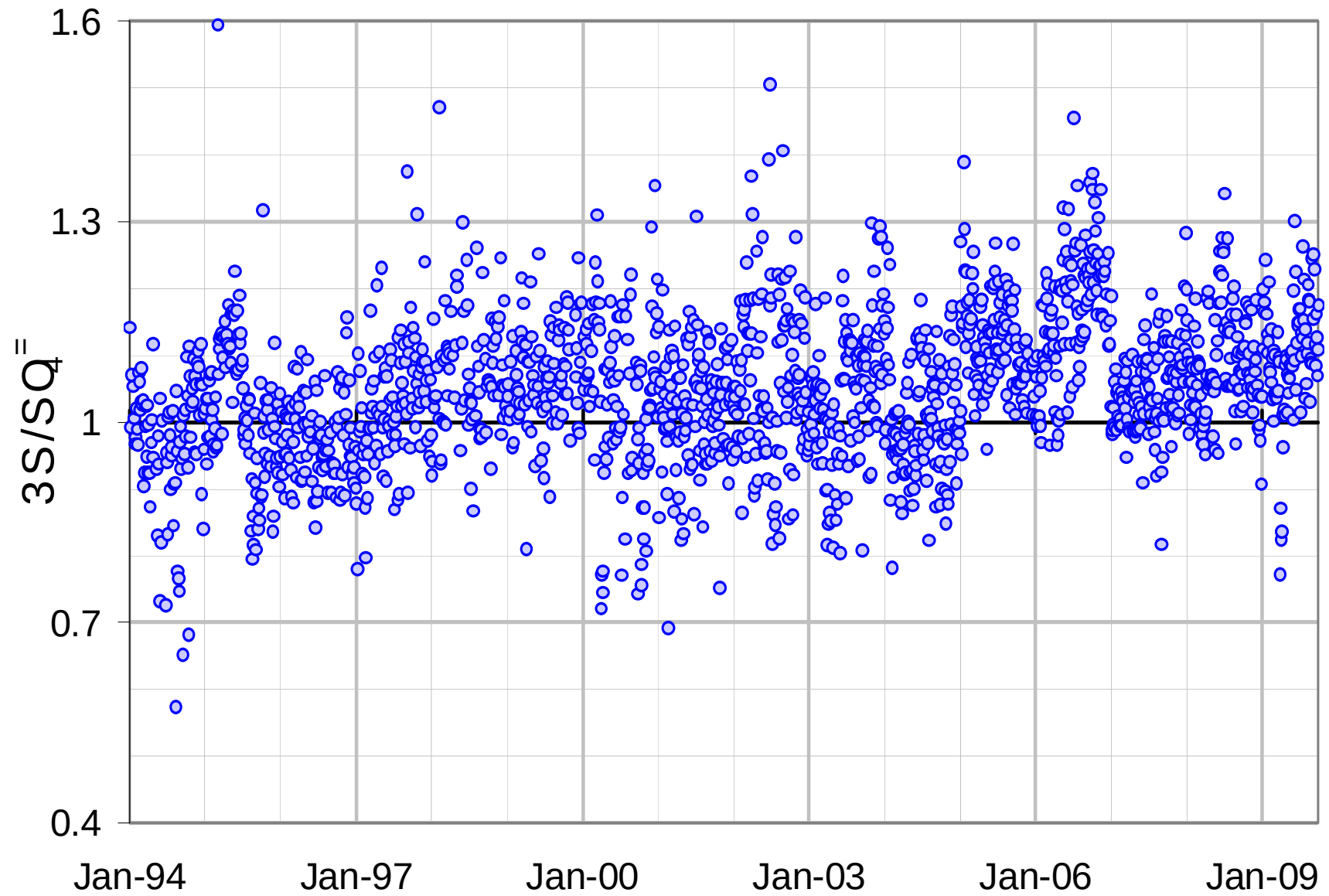
GRSM



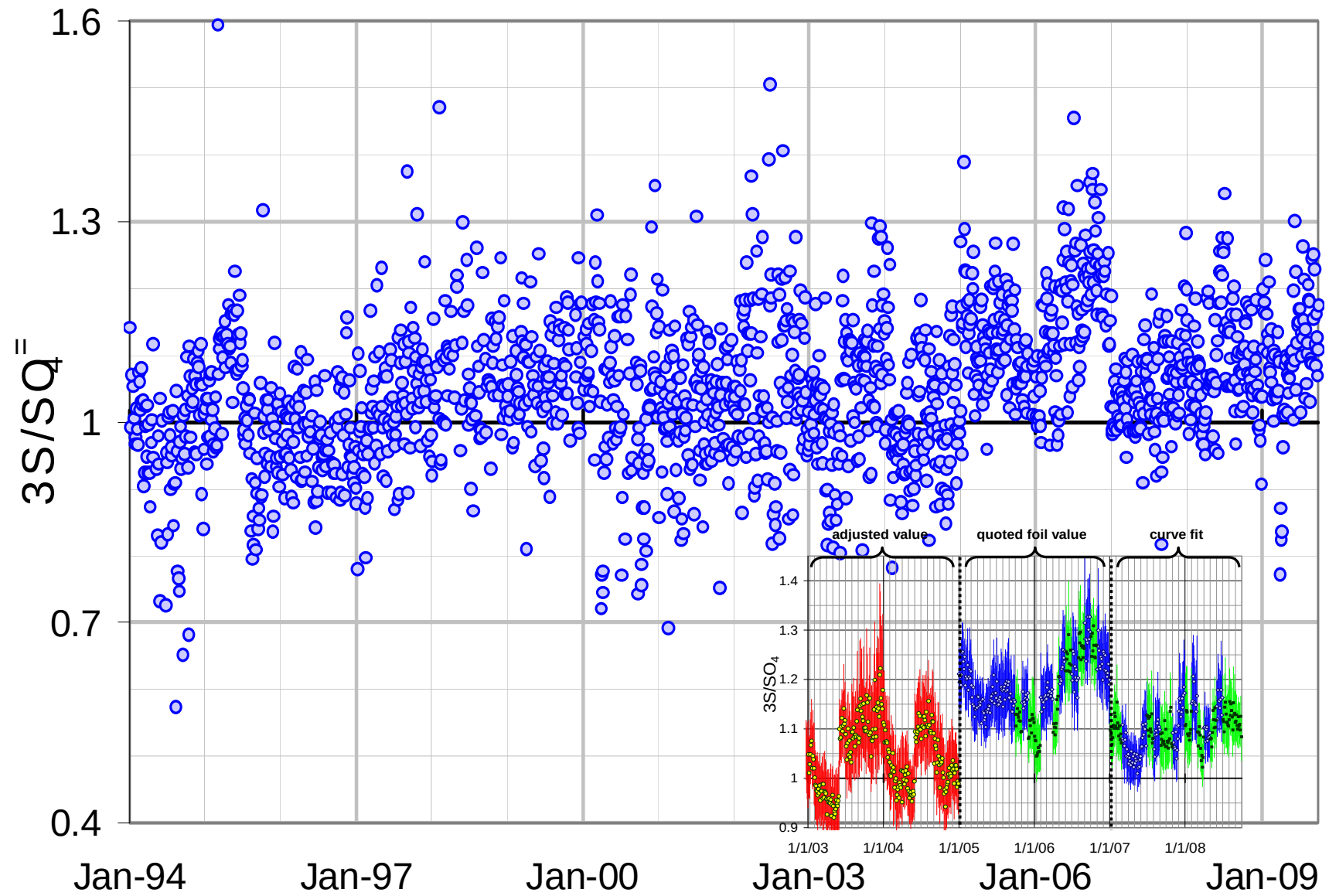
GRSM



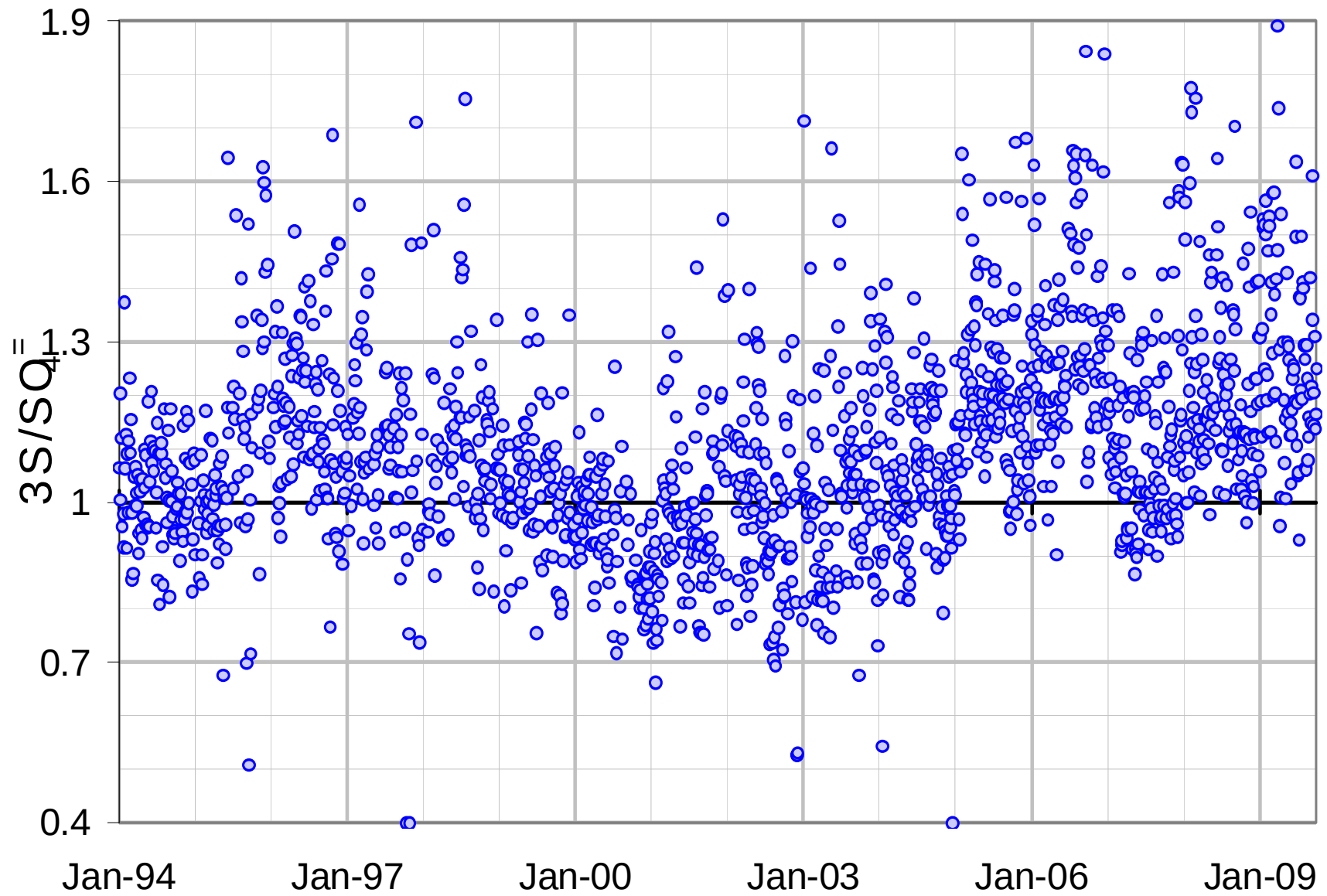
GRSM



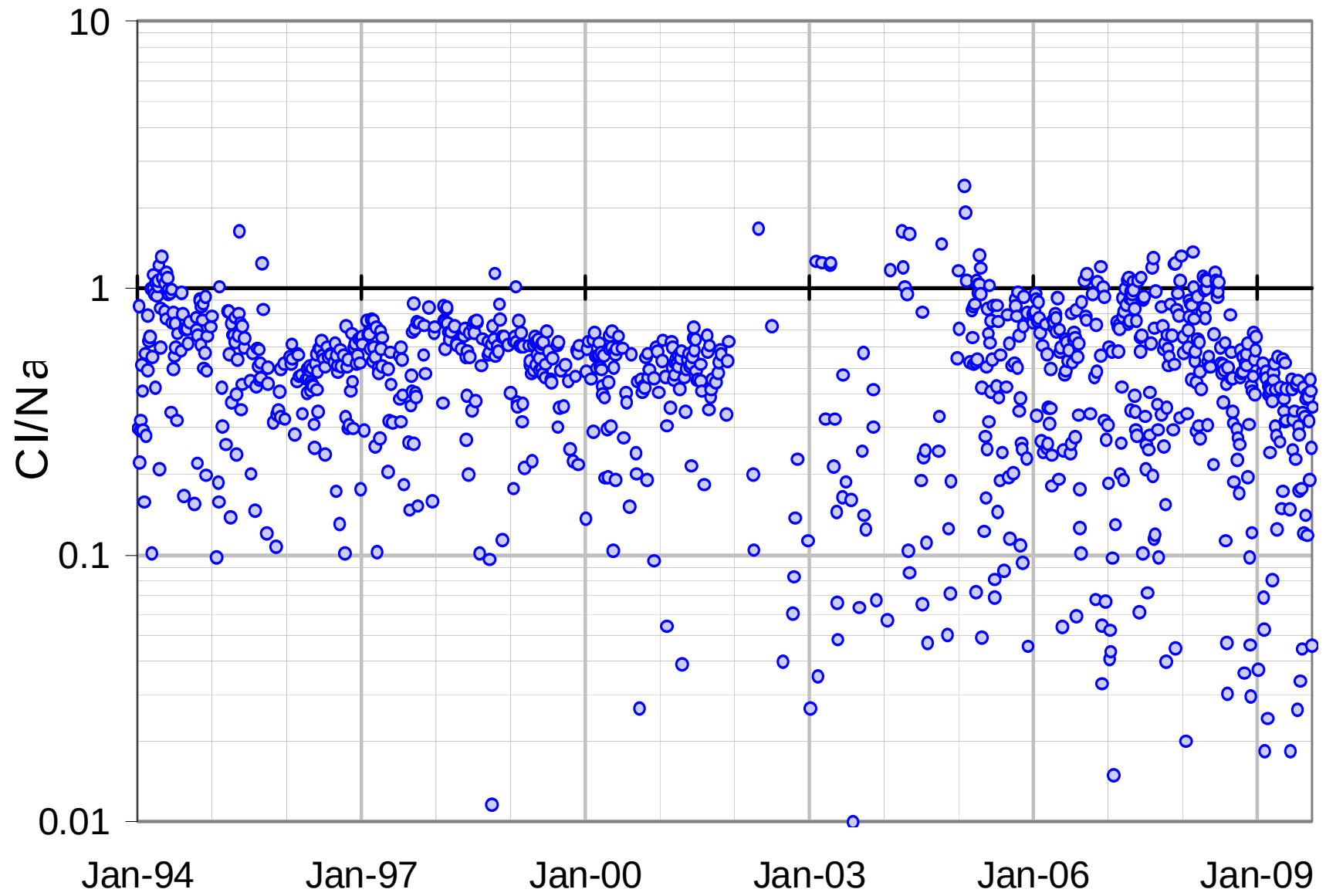
GRSM



PORE



PORE



MORA

