

Thoughts for the Future

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Flow Control

Last Year's Ideas

- Flow Control → Nicole's talk
- **Meteorology**
- Real-time PM10 and PM2.5 (PurpleAir) → Nicole's talk
- MAIA → Ann's talk; NASA discussion tomorrow

An Addition for this Year

- **Aeromet**

Meteorology

The Current Situation

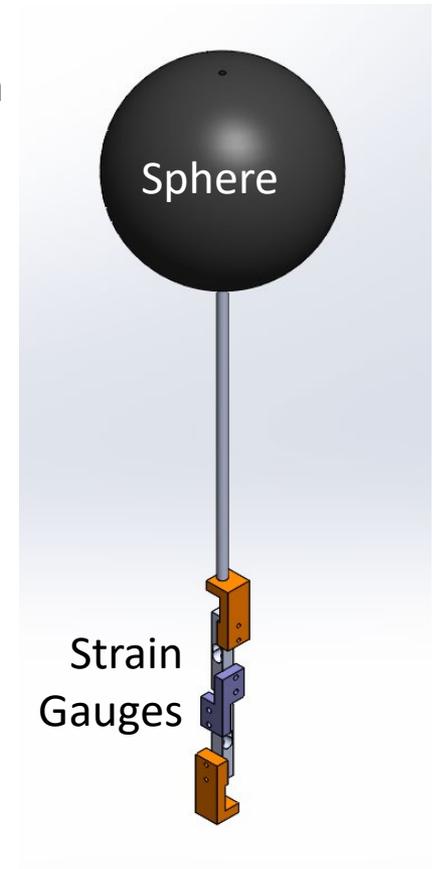
- No meteorology at the sites
- Do not know key factors governing PM concentration, composition and visibility factors
- Need help with source attribution

Why Change?

- RH dependence is key to visibility
- Wind direction and speed can point to the source location
- New controller and internet to collect and transmit data home

What's the cost?

- Cost is less than \$100 per site
- RH, Temperature, and Barometric Pressure can be obtained with Bosch BME280 chip (Built into PurpleAir and others)
- And controller and database programming costs



Aeromet

Who? What?

- Not this or that aeromet (private company, EPA Method 9, ...)
- <http://www.aerometproject.com/>
- **Goal:** ... improve the uncertainty of particle mass, size and number concentration measurements and the characterisation of regulated components in airborne particles as needed by EU air quality monitoring networks.
- EURAMET (EU Metrology Institutes) - EMPIR (research funding arm)
- 7 Work Packages
 1. Reference methods for PM10 and PM2.5
 2. Validated methods for PM components (EC/OC, ions, metals, PAHs)
 3. Improve quality of aerosol number measurements
 4. Quantify particle compositions in real time
 5. Improve x-ray methods
 6. Outreach to member states
 7. Manage everything and coordinate meetings

Proposal

- Reach out to them to find synergies
- Round Robin with them



Questions?

Meteorology
AEROMET

MAIA (Multi-Angle Imager for Aerosols)

The Current Situation

- We do not have focused help from satellites
- NASA does not have ground truth synchronized with overflights

Why Change?

- IMPROVE provides mass and composition data in areas with generally low spatial gradients
- NASA will be launching MAIA whose goal is PM_{2.5} composition
- Better interpolation between our sites

Progress

- Other talks today and tomorrow
- Santiago, Chile



Flow Control

Good Progress on Last Year's Ideas

- Flow Control
- Meteorology
- Real-time PM10 and PM2.5 (PurpleAir)
- MAIA

How/If to Move Forward with Aeromet

- Who leads?
- Small subcommittee to make contact and report back?

Network Reinvestment

Next steps

1. Flow control
2. Real-time PM1, PM2.5, PM10, T, RH, BP
3. Wind Direction and Speed
4. OK to use X module for MAIA ground truth if NASA pays?

